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For full credit you must present a clearly organized solution, showing all supporting calculations. Include units in your final answers and leave them in exact form (you do not need to calculate decimal approximations).

1. A 100 milligram sample of an unidentified radioactive substance decays to 80 milligrams after 20 years. Find the half life of the substance, and re-express the mass in milligrams as a function of time in years since you obtained the original 100 milligrams in terms of the half-life.
2. A particle moves along the curve $x y=1$ such that the particle approaches the $y$ axis with a horizontal velocity component equal to the negative of its $x$ coordinate. If the particle started at the point $(1,1)$, find the time when the particle reaches a point $P$ a distance of $1 / 3$ from the $y$ axis, and find the velocity at which the particle's distance to the $x$ axis increases as it passes through this point $P$.
